

---

## 基本句型专项练习

一、按要求完成下列练习

### 类型一

主+谓 (S+V) (翻译)

1. 鸟会飞。 \_\_\_\_\_
2. 他们努力地学习。 \_\_\_\_\_
3. 她明天会来。 \_\_\_\_\_

### 类型二

主+谓+宾 (S+V+O) (翻译)

1. 我昨晚读了一本有趣的书。 \_\_\_\_\_
2. 我非常想念我的妈妈。 \_\_\_\_\_
3. 我决定明天下午去游泳。 \_\_\_\_\_

### 类型三

主+系+表 (S+L+P) (翻译)

1. 我是一名中学生。 \_\_\_\_\_
2. 那听起来有趣。 \_\_\_\_\_
3. 它看起来很漂亮。 \_\_\_\_\_

### 类型四:

主+谓+间宾+直宾 (S+V+O+O) (翻译)

1. Mr. Yang 教我们英语 \_\_\_\_\_
2. 妈妈上个月给了我一本故事书。 \_\_\_\_\_
3. 我给我父母买了一些特别的东西。 \_\_\_\_\_

这种句型还可转换为: **动词 + 直接宾语 + for/ to sb.**

### 类型五:

主+谓+宾+宾补 (S+V+O+OC) (翻译)

1. 他总是让我开心。 \_\_\_\_\_
2. 我父母不允许我玩电脑游戏。 \_\_\_\_\_
3. 这个老板让工人每天工作 10 小时。 \_\_\_\_\_

---

三、单项选择

1. Are there any maps on the wall? \_\_\_\_  
A. There are some. B. Yes, there is. C. Yes, there is one. D. No, there are.
2. How many \_\_\_\_ are there in the picture?  
A. woman B. women C. buy D. milk
3. There aren't \_\_\_\_ trees near the house. There is only one.  
A. any B. some C. many D. much
4. There \_\_\_\_ two bowls of rice on the table.  
A. is B. have C. has D. are
5. Are there \_\_\_\_ houses near the river? Yes, there are \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. some, some B. any, some C. any, any D. some, any
6. There are \_\_\_\_\_ days in a week.  
A. the seven B. seventh C. the seventh D. seven
7. There are few \_\_\_\_\_ in the fridge. Let's go and buy some peas and cabbages.  
A. vegetables B. fruit C. meat D. eggs
8. Look! There are some \_\_\_\_\_ on the floor.  
A. child B. water C. boxes D. girl
9. There were two \_\_\_\_\_ people at yesterday's meeting.  
A. hundreds B. hundreds of C. hundred
10. The letter from my uncle was short. There wasn't \_\_\_\_\_ news.  
A. many B. a few C. much D. few
11. -Oh, there isn't enough \_\_\_\_\_ for us in the lift.  
-It doesn't matter, let's wait for the next.  
A. ground B. floor C. place D. room
12. There \_\_\_\_\_ an English Evening next Tuesday.  
A. was B. will be C. will have D. are going to be
13. There \_\_\_\_\_ a football game in our school.  
A. has B. will have C. will be

---

14. There is going to \_\_\_\_ a report \_\_\_\_ Chinese history in our school this evening.

A. have; on    B. be; on    C. have; for    D. be; of

15. There is \_\_\_\_\_ food here. We'll have to buy some.

A. any    B. some    C. no

---

参考答案及解析

一、翻译下列简单句

**类型一**

主+谓 (S+V)

1. 鸟会飞。 Birds can fly.
2. 他们努力地学习。 They study hard.
3. 她明天会来。 She will come tomorrow.

**类型二**

主+谓+宾 (S+V+O)

1. 我昨晚读了一本有趣的书。 I read an interesting book last night.
2. 我非常想念我的妈妈。 I miss my mother very much.
3. 我决定明天下午去游泳。 I decide to go swimming tomorrow afternoon.

**类型三**

主+系+表 (S+L+P)

1. 我是一名中学生。 I'm a middle school student.
2. 那听起来有趣。 That sounds interesting.
3. 它看起来很漂亮。 It looks very beautiful.

**类型四:**

主+谓+间宾 人 +直宾 (S+V+O+O)

1. Mr. Yang 教我们英语。 Mr. Yang teaches us English.
2. 妈妈上个月给了我一本故事书。 My mother gave me a story book last month.
3. 我给我父母买了一些特别的東西。 I bought my parents something special.

这种句型还可转换为: 动词 + 直接宾语 + for/ to sb.

**类型五:**

主+谓+宾+宾补 (S+V+O+OC)

1. 他总是让我开心。 He always makes me happy.
2. 我父母不允许我玩电脑游戏。 My parents don't allow me to play computer games.
3. 这个老板让工人每天工作 10 小时。 The boss made the workers work ten hours a day.

---

类型六:

There be 句型 (在下面横线上填上 be 动词)

1. There is a piano against the wall.
2. There are some flowers on the desk.
3. There is some tea in the cup.
4. There are two tins of coke in the bag.
5. There are three buildings and a beautiful garden in our school.
6. There is some meat, some bread and some apples on the table.

二、判断下列句子句型结构

1. We planted a lot of trees in our hometown. (主谓宾)
2. The time passed quickly. (主谓)
3. Computers are useful in our life. (主系表)
4. He bought her parents something special. (主谓宾宾)
5. There are some girls playing tennis in the gym. (There be 句型)
6. He asked me not to talk so loudly. (主谓宾补)
7. The girl in a pink dress is my sister. (主系表)
8. My father enjoys playing games. (主谓宾)
9. She asked her son to finish my homework before dinner. (主谓宾补)
10. I can hear some birds singing outside the window. (主谓宾补)

三、单项选择

1-5 CBADB      6-10 DA CCC      11-15 DBCBC