

## 过去完成时练习

### 一、用所给词的正确形式填空

1. We \_\_\_\_\_ (paint) the house before we moved in.
2. That rich old man \_\_\_\_\_ (make) a will before he died.
3. They had studied the map of the country before they \_\_\_\_\_ (leave).
4. The robbers \_\_\_\_\_ (run away) before the policemen arrived.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ (turn off) all the lights before I went to bed.
6. Tom said that he \_\_\_\_\_ (read) the book twice.
7. When I arrived at the station, he \_\_\_\_\_ (leave).
8. We \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) about 4000 English words by the end of last term.
9. We were surprised at what she \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ (do).
10. She told me she \_\_\_\_\_ (be) to Sanya three times.
11. He said he \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ (give) the book to the teacher.
12. When I returned home, my guest \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ (leave).
13. By the time I got to school, I realized that I \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) my homework at home.
14. By the time my father \_\_\_\_\_ (get up), my brother \_\_\_\_\_ (go) into the bathroom.
15. When my brother \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) home, he realized that he \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) his keys in the classroom.

### 二、单项选择

1. He asked me \_\_\_\_\_ during the summer holidays.  
A. where I had been                      B. where I had gone  
C. where had I been                      D. where had I gone
2. —Why was he late for school yesterday?  
—He overslept. By the time he got to the bus stop, the bus \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.

A. was, leaving    B. has, left    C. would, leave    D. had, left

3. I \_\_\_\_\_ 900 English words by the time I was ten.

A. learned    B. was learning    C. had learned    D. learnt

4. The train \_\_\_\_\_ by the time we got to the railway station.

A. had left    B. left    C. has left    D. left for

5. By the time my parents reached home yesterday, I \_\_\_\_\_ the dinner already.

A had cooked    B. cooked    C. have cooked    D. was cooked

6. She said she \_\_\_\_\_ the principle already

A .has seen    B. saw    C. will see    D. had seen

7. When Jack arrived he knew that Mary \_\_\_\_\_ for almost an hour.

A. had gone    B. had been left    C. had left    D. had been away

8. Before I \_\_\_\_\_ the bus stop, the bus \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.

A. got to; has; left    B. get to; had; left  
C. got to; had; left    D. get to; has; leave

9. She had written a number of books \_\_\_\_\_ the end of last year.

A. for    B. in    C. by    D. at

10. He \_\_\_\_\_ to play \_\_\_\_\_ before he was 11 years old.

A had learned, piano    B. had learned, the piano  
C. has learned, the piano    D. learns ,piano.

11. The plane \_\_\_\_\_ when we got to the airport.

A. had taken off    B. was taken off    C. will take off    D. is taking off

12. ---Did you see Xiao Li at the party?

---No, \_\_\_\_\_ by the time I arrived.

- A. she had left      B. she's left      C. She was left      D. she must leave

13. The students \_\_\_\_\_ their classroom when the visitors arrived.

- A. have cleaned    B. had cleaned    C. was cleaned    D. have been cleaned

14. By the time I got to the cinema, the movie \_\_\_\_\_ for ten minutes.

- A. had begun    B. had been on    C. has started    D. has been on

15. He told me that he \_\_\_\_\_ back the book to me.

- A. gives      B. gave      C. had given      D. has given

### 三、句型转换

1. I had sold the ticket when she came. (改否定句)

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Lucy had already completed the project when I arrived. (改一般疑问句)

\_\_\_\_\_

3. By the time he got to the airport, the plane had taken off. (改一般疑问句)

\_\_\_\_\_

4. Jack didn't go to the cinema because he had seen the film. (对划线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_

5. We had had the toys for ten years before we gave them to the child. (对划线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_.

6. We had our tests. Then we had a long holiday. (用过去完成时连接两句)

After we \_\_\_\_\_, we \_\_\_\_\_

7. He showed us a picture. Then he showed us around the house. (用过去完成时连接两句)

Before he \_\_\_\_\_, he \_\_\_\_\_.

#### 四、翻译句子

1. 我到外面去的时候，公交车已经开走了。
2. 当 Tom 到达学校的时候，他意识到他把背包落在家里了。
3. 在我昨晚睡觉前我已经看完了两本书。
4. 到昨晚 9 点钟，我姐姐已经读完这本小说。
5. 到上学期期末止我已经学会了 1000 个英语单词。

#### 答案及解析

##### 一、用所给词的正确形式填空

1. had painted
2. had made
3. left
4. had run away
6. had turned off
6. had read
7. had left
8. had learned
9. had, done
10. had been
11. had, give
12. had, left
13. had left
14. got up, had gone
15. arrived, had left

##### 二、单项选择

1. He asked me \_\_\_\_\_ during the summer holidays.

- A. where I had been                      B. where I had gone  
C. where had I been                      D. where had I gone

**【答案】**     B

【解析】考查动词时态和陈述语序。因为 asked 已经是过去式，问你暑假去了哪里，是在问之前，可知表示“过去的过去”发生的事情，要用过去完成时态，故选 B。

2. —Why was he late for school yesterday?

—He overslept. By the time he got to the bus stop, the bus \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.

A. was, leaving      B. has, left      C. would, leave      D. had, left

【答案】D

【解析】考查动词时态。根据时间状语从句 By the time he got to the bus stop 可知表示“过去的过去”发生的事情，要用过去完成时态，故选 D。

3. I \_\_\_\_\_ 900 English words by the time I was ten.

A. learned      B. was learning      C. had learned      D. learnt

【答案】C

【解析】考查动词时态。根据时间状语从句 by the time I was ten 可知表示“过去的过去”发生的事情，要用过去完成时态，故选 C。

4. The train \_\_\_\_\_ by the time we got to the railway station.

A. had left      B. left      C. has left      D. left for

【答案】A

【解析】考查动词时态。根据时间状语从句 by the time we got to the railway station 可知表示“过去的过去”发生的事情，要用过去完成时态，故选 A。

5. By the time my parents reached home yesterday, I \_\_\_\_\_ the dinner already.

A had cooked      B. cooked      C. have cooked      D. was cooked

【答案】A

【解析】考查动词时态。根据时间状语从句 By the time my parents reached home yesterday 可知表示“过去的过去”发生的事情，要用过去完成时态，故选 A。

6. She said she \_\_\_\_\_ the principle already

A .has seen      B. saw      C. will see      D. had seen

【答案】D

【解析】考查动词时态. 她说她已经看见了规则, 因为 said 已经是过去式, 在说之前已经看到了, 可知表示“过去的过去”发生的事情, 要用过去完成时态, 故选 B。

7. When Jack arrived he knew that Mary \_\_\_\_\_ for almost an hour.

A. had gone      B. had been left      C. had left      D. had been away

【答案】D

【解析】考查动词时态. 句意“当 Jack 到的时候他知道 Mary 已经离开了接近一个小时了”knew 都是过去式, Mary 在他知道前已经离开了, 表示的是过去的过去。因为有 for almost an hour, leave 是瞬间性的, 要用延续性的。

8. Before I \_\_\_\_\_ the bus stop, the bus \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.

A. got to; has; left      B. get to; had; left  
C. got to; had; left      D. get to; has; leave

【答案】C

【解析】考查动词时态。句意“在我到达公交站之前, 车已经离开了。”车先离开, 我才到达的, 所以我到达为一般过去时, 车离开应该用过去完成时。

9. She had written a number of books \_\_\_\_\_ the end of last year.

A. for      B. in      C. by      D. at

【答案】C

【解析】考查过去完成时所用的时间状语, 应该用 by the end of ....., 故选 C

10. He \_\_\_\_\_ to play \_\_\_\_\_ before he was 11 years old.

A had learned, piano      B. had learned, the piano  
D. has learned, the piano      D. learns ,piano.

【答案】B

【解析】考查动词时态。根据时间状语从句 **before he was 11 years old**, 可知他在 11 岁之前已经学了弹钢琴。所以应该用过去完成时。弹钢琴应该为 **play the piano**, 故选 B

11. The plane \_\_\_\_\_ when we got to the airport.

- A. had taken off      B. was taken off      C. will take off      D. is taking off

【答案】A

【解析】考查动词时态。根据时间状语从句 **when we got to the airport** 可知应该用过去完成时, 故选 A

12. ---Did you see Xiao Li at the party?

---No, \_\_\_\_\_ by the time I arrived.

- B. she had left      B. she's left      C. She was left      D. she must leave

【答案】A

【解析】考查动词时态。结合句意以及时间状语 **by the time I arrived** 可知应该用过去完成时。

13. The students \_\_\_\_\_ their classroom when the visitors arrived.

- A. have cleaned      B. had cleaned      C. was cleaned      D. have been cleaned

【答案】B

【解析】考查动词时态。结合句意以及时间状语从句 **when the visitors arrived** 可知应该用过去完成时

14. By the time I got to the cinema, the movie \_\_\_\_\_ for ten minutes.

- A. had begun      B. had been on      C. has started      D. has been on

【答案】B

【解析】考查动词时态。结合句意以及时间状语从句 **by the time I got to the cinema** 可知应该用过去完成时, 且 **begin** 为瞬间性动词不能与一段时间连用, 所以选 B.

15. He told me that he \_\_\_\_\_ back the book to me.

- A. gives      B. gave      C. had given      D. has given

【答案】B

【解析】考查动词时态。本句为 told 引导的宾语从句，因为 told 与过去式，从句也要用相应的过去时，意思就是他告诉我他已经把书还给我了，在钙素我之前已经完成。

### 三、句型转换

1. I had sold the ticket when she came. (改否定句)

I hadn't sold the ticket when she came.

2. Lucy had already completed the project when I arrived. (改一般疑问)

Had Lucy completed the project yet when I arrived?

3. By the time he got to the airport, the plane had taken off. (改一般疑问)

Had the plane taken off by the time he got to the airport?

4. Jack didn't go to the cinema because he had seen the film. (对划线部分提问)

Why didn't Jack go to the cinema?

5. We had had the toys for ten years before we gave them to the child. (对划线部分提问)

How long had you had the toys before we gave them to the child?

6. We had our tests. Then we had a long holiday. (用过去完成时连接两句)

After we had had our tests, we had a long holiday.

7. He showed us a picture. Then he showed us around the house. (用过去完成时连接两句)

Before he showed us around the house, he had showed us a picture.

### 五、翻译句子

1. 我到外面去的时候，公交车已经开走了。

When I went out, the bus had already left.

2. 当 Tom 到达学校的时候，他意识到我把背包落在家里了。

When Tom got to school, he realized that he had left his schoolbag at home.

3.在我昨晚睡觉前我已经看完了两本书。

I had read two books before I went to bed last night.

4.到昨晚 9 点钟，我姐姐已经读完这本小说。

My sister had finished reading the novel by 9:00 last night.

5.到上学期期末止我已经学会了 1000 个英语单词。

I had learned 1000 English words by the end of last term.