

2022-2023 学年中考英语语法专项训练-宾语从句

知识概述

宾语从句就是一个句子中另一个主句中作宾语，即宾语从句是用句子作宾语。宾语从句的位置与陈述句结构中的宾语相同，它可作及物动词或介词的宾语。常用的连词有 *that, if, whether, what, which, who, whom, when, where, how, why* 等。

1、宾语从句的结构

(1) 由 **that** 引导的宾语从句

that 在从句中不充当任何句子成分，只起连接主句和从句的作用。*that* 不用翻译出来，在口语中常常省略，这种宾语从句常是陈述句。

The trouble is that we are short of money.

(2) 由连词 “**if**” 或 “**whether**” 引导。

Whether 或 *if* 在句中不充当任何句子成分，只起连接作用，但不能省略。翻译为“是否”。

Do you know if Mr Smith is at home?

(3) 由连接代词 *who, whom, whose, which, what* 或连接副词 *when, where, how, why* 等引导。连接代词或连接副词位于从句的前面，起连接主句和从句的作用，从句用陈述句语序。

Do you know who broke the window?

I don't know when I shall finish.

I wonder if the news is true.

(4) 在某些形容词之后的从句有时也被看作宾语从句。如 *afraid, sure, sorry, glad, worried, aware, confident, angry* 等。

They were angry that they had lost the chance.

Can you tell me where the library is?

I'm sorry that I'm late.

2、宾语从句的时态一致

(1) 主句是过去时，宾语从句要用过去时态；主句是现在时或将来时，宾语从句则该用什么时态就用什么时态。

He told me that it would rain tomorrow.

No one knows if he will come at all.

做题方法与技巧：

(1) 语序：从句用陈述句语序，即：引导词+主语+动词+其他

(2) 引导词:

1) 由 **that** 引导的陈述句。

2) 由连词 “**if**” 或 “**whether**” 引导的一般疑问句。

3) 由连接代词 **who, whom, whose, which, what** 或连接副词 **when, where, how, why** 等引导的特殊疑问句。

(3) 时态一致:

技巧: 主现从随便, 主过从必过, 客观规律用现在。

课堂练习

1. Have you decided _____ for Australia?

- A. when will you leave B. when do you leave
C. you will leave when D. when you will leave

2. Can you tell me _____ ?

- A. where does Tom live B. where Tom lived
C. Tom lives where D. where Tom lives

3. The old man asked me _____ .

- A. where was the cinema B. where is the cinema
C. where the cinema was D. where was the way to the cinema

4. I think _____ you will like him.

- A. that B. if C. why D. how

5. I didn't know _____ he will come or not.

- A. that B. whether C. weather D. how

6. I wonder _____ .

- A. how much cost these shoes B. how much do these shoes cost
C. how much these shoes cost D. how much are these shoes cost

7. She asked me _____ .

- A. who he was B. who was he C. who is he D. who he is

8. Ask him _____ .

- A. whose cup this is B. whose cup is this C. this is whose cup D. whose is this cup

9. I don't know _____ .

- A. what time the movie starts B. what time starts the movie
C. the time to start the movie D. the movie what time starts

10. The doctor asked me how long _____ .
A. was I ill B. have I been ill C. I have been ill D. I had been ill
11. The weather forecast doesn't say _____ .
A. if it rains tomorrow B. if does it rain tomorrow
C. if it will rain tomorrow D. if will it rain tomorrow
12. Do you know _____ ?
A. whose pen is this B. whose pen this is
C. whom does the pen belong to D. whom the pen belong to
13. Could you tell me where _____ ?
A. the tape was B. was the tape C. the tape is D. is the tape
14. They want to know _____ ?
A. where is the hospital B. how old are you
C. when the train will leave D. why is the boy crying
15. Tony wanted to know _____ .
A. what had Father Christmas put in his stocking
B. when Father Christmas had put in his stocking
C. what Father Christmas had put in his stocking
D. where Father Christmas had put in his stocking
16. No one knows _____ the professor will come to our school tomorrow to give us a talk or not.
A. when B. whether C. where D. if
17. July didn't know _____ .
A. where is Tim's father B. when was the first watch made
C. who the old man is D. what was wrong with her watch
18. No one told us _____ , so we need your help.
A. how should we do B. what we should do C. what to do D. what should we do
19. We don't know _____ with the rubbish and it pollutes out land and sea.
A. how do it B. how to do C. what do it D. what to do
20. He asked me _____ .
A. whether I find out the sender of the money
B. whether did I find out the sender of the money
C. whether the sender of the money found out
D. whether I found out the sender of the money

21. Did you hear _____?
A. what did I say B. what I said C. I said what D. what I say
22. Can you tell me _____?
A. which class you are in B. which class are you in
C. you are in which class D. are you in which class
23. ---Excuse me. Could you tell me _____? --- Certainly.
A. when can I get to the station B. I can get to which station
C. which station can I get to D. how I can get to the station
24. Could you tell me where _____yesterday?
A. did you go B. you go C. you have gone D. you went
25. Tom asked me _____.
A. whose shirt was this B. whose shirt this was
C. who shirt was this D. who shirt this was
26. Excuse me, could you tell me _____?
A. where's the teachers' office B. where's the bus station
C. what's she doing D. where the post office is
27. I want to see Mrs. Wang , but I don't know _____.
A. she lives where B. she where lives C. where she lives D. where does she live
28. --- Go and ask Mr. White for help. ---But I don't know _____.
A. where does he live B. where he lives
C. where is he living D. he lives there
29. --- Can you tell me _____? --- Yes, he lives in a small town.
A. where he lives B. who is singing C. when he will leave D. what he said
30. Have you decided _____ for London?
A. when will you leave B. when you will leave
C. when are you going D. when you are going
31. Excuse me. Could you tell me _____our tickets?
A. where do we show B. where shall we show
C. where did we show D. where we shall show
32. --- What are you interested in about cooking food? --- We are all interested in _____.
A. how egg is fried B. how is egg fried C. how egg fries D. how does egg fry
33. Do you know _____?

A. what it is B. what is it C. who is he D. whose name is it

34. Do you know _____?

A. whose book is this B. whose book this is
C. this book is whose D. who's book this is

35. I don't know _____ now.

A. where is my cat B. my cat is where
C. where my cat is D. where my cat

36. Does he know _____?

A. what's your name B. what name is your
C. what your is name D. what your name is

37. Do you know _____?

A. which floor he lives B. which floor he lives on
C. he lives on which floor D. which floor doe she lives on

38. Can you tell me where _____?

A. is the hospital B. the hospital is C. is hospital D. hospital is

39. He hasn't decided _____.

A. if he'll go on a trip to Wuxi B. when will he go on a trip to Wuxi
C. if he goes on a trip to Wuxi D. when does he goon a trip to Wuxi

40. Can you see _____?

A. what he' s reading B. what is he reading
C. what does he read D. he reads what

